

List of Abbreviations

- ABL* R. F. Harper, *Assyrian and Babylonian Letters*, 5 vols. Chicago, 1892–1913
- ADD* C. H. W. Johns, *Assyrian Deeds and Documents*, 4 vols. Cambridge, 1898–1923
- AfK* *Archiv für Keilschriftforschung*, vols. 1–2 (Berlin, 1923–1925) (Continued by *AfO*)
- AfO* *Archiv für Orientforschung*, vol. 3– (Berlin and Graz, 1926–) (vols. 1–2 = *AfK*)
- AfO Beih.* *Archiv für Orientforschung, Beiheft*, vol. 1– (Berlin and Graz, 1933–)
9: R. Borger, *Die Inschriften Asarhaddons, Königs von Assyrien* (Graz, 1956)
12: E. F. Weidner, *Die Inschriften Tukulti-Ninurtas I und Seiner Nachfolger* (Graz, 1959)
- AHw* W. von Soden, *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1965–1981
- AnOr* *Analecta Orientalia*, vol. 1– (Rome, 1931–)
7: N. Schneider, *Die Drehem- und Djohatexte im Kloster Montserrat (Barcelona) in Autographie und mit systematischen Wörterverzeichnissen herausgegeben* (1932)
12: *Miscellanea Orientalia Dedicata A. Deimel Annos LXX Complenti* (1935)
- AOAT* *Alter Orient und Altes Testament*, vol. 1– (Neukirchen-Vluyn, 1968–)
4/1: P.-R. Berger, *Die neubabylonischen Königsinschriften: Königsinschriften des ausgehenden babylonischen Reiches (626–539 a. Chr.)* (1973)
6: S. Parpola, *Neo-Assyrian Toponyms* (1970)
- AOS* *American Oriental Series*, vol. 1– (New Haven, 1935–)
32: A. L. Oppenheim, *Catalogue of the Cuneiform Tablets of the Wilberforce Eames Babylonian Collection in the New York Public Library; Tablets of the Time of the Third Dynasty of Ur* (1948)
- ARRIM* *Annual Review of the Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project*, vol. 1– (Toronto, 1983–)
- ASJ* *Acta Sumerologica*, vol. 1– (Hiroshima, 1979–)
- Babylon and Persepolis* C. J. Rich, *Narrative of a Journey to the site of Babylon in 1811: Memoir on the ruins; second memoir on the ruins; with narrative of a journey to Persepolis*. London, 1839
- Bagh. Mitt.* *Baghdader Mitteilungen*, vol. 1– (Berlin, 1960–)
- BBSt* L. W. King, *Babylonian Boundary Stones and Memorial Tablets in the British Museum*. London, 1912
- BE* *Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania, Series A: Cuneiform Texts*, vols. 1–14 (Philadelphia, 1893–1914)
1: H. V. Hilprecht, *Old Babylonian Inscriptions Chiefly from Nippur*, two parts (1893/1896)
- BibMes* *Bibliotheca Mesopotamica*, vol. 1– (Malibu, 1975–)
6: M. Gibson and R. D. Biggs, eds., *Seals and Sealing in the Ancient Near East* (1977)

- BIN* *Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of J. B. Nies*, vol. 1- (New Haven and London, 1917-)
 1: C. Keiser, *Letters and Contracts from Erech Written in the Neo-Babylonian Period* (New Haven, 1917)
 2: C. Keiser and J. B. Nies, *Historical Religious and Economic Texts and Antiquities* (New Haven, 1920)
 3: C. Keiser, *Neo-Sumerian Account Texts from Drehem* (1971)
- Böhl Festschrift* M. A. Beek, ed., *Symbolae Biblicae et Mesopotamicae F. M. T. de Liagre Böhl Dedicatae*. Leiden, 1973.
- BM Guide 1922* *British Museum. A Guide to the Babylonian and Assyrian Antiquities*, 3rd ed., revised and enlarged. London, 1922
- BMQ* *British Museum Quarterly*, vols. 1-37 (London, 1926-1973)
- Boissier, *Choix* A. Boissier, *Choix de Textes Relatifs à la Divination Assyro-Babylonienne*, 2 vols. Geneva, 1905-1906
- Borger, *EAK 1* R. Borger, *Einleitung in die assyrischen Königschriften, Erster Teil: Das zweite Jahrtausend v. Chr.* (= *Handbuch der Orientalistik Ergänzungsband v/1/1*). Leiden, 1961
- Brinkman, *MSKH 1* J. A. Brinkman, *Materials and Studies for Kassite History*, vol. 1. Chicago, 1976
- BRM* *Babylonian Records in the Library of J. Pierpont Morgan*, vols. 1-4 (New Haven and New York, 1912-1923)
 2: A. Clay, *Legal Documents from Erech Dated in the Seleucid Era (321-65 B.C.)* (New York, 1913)
 3: C. Keiser, *Cuneiform Bullae of the Third Millennium BC* (New York, 1914)
 4: A. Clay, *Epics, Hymns, Omens and Other Texts* (New Haven, 1923)
- BSMS* *Bulletin of the Society for Mesopotamian Studies*, vol. 1- (Toronto, 1981-)
- CAD* *The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*, vol. 1- (Chicago, 1956-)
- CAH* I. E. S. Edwards, C. J. Gadd, N. G. L. Hammond, *et al.* (eds.), *The Cambridge Ancient History*, vol. 1- , 2nd and 3rd editions. (Cambridge, 1970-)
- CT* *Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum*, vols. 1- (London, 1896-)
- CTH* E. Laroche, *Catalogue des textes hittites*, 2nd ed. Paris, 1971
- Deimel, *Pantheon* A. Deimel, *Pantheon babylonicum. Nomina deorum e textibus cuneiformibus excerpta et ordine alphabetico distributa*. Rome, 1914
- Delaporte, *Louvre 2* L. Delaporte, *Musée du Louvre. Catalogue des cylindres, cachets et pierres gravées de style oriental, tome II: Acquisitions*. Paris, 1923
- Jones and Snyder, *Econ. Texts* T. B. Jones and J. Snyder, *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Third Ur Dynasty*. Minneapolis, 1961
- FAOS* *Freiburger altorientalische Studien*, vol. 1- (Freiburg, 1975-)
 4: G. J. P. McEwan, *Priest and Temple in Hellenistic Babylonia* (1981)
 6: H. Behrens and H. Steible, *Glossar zu den altsumerischen Bau- und Weihinschriften* (1983)

- FB* *Forschungen unter Berichte: Herausgegeben von den Staatlichen Museen zu Berlin*, vol. 1- (Berlin, 1957-)
- Grayson, *ARI* A. K. Grayson, *Assyrian Royal Inscriptions*, 2 vols. Wiesbaden, 1972-1976
- Grégoire, *Archives* J.-P. Grégoire, *Archives administrative sumériennes*. Paris, 1970
- ICC* A. H. Layard, *Inscriptions in the Cuneiform Character from Assyrian Monuments*. London, 1851
- Iraq* *Iraq*, vol. 1- (London, 1934-)
- JCS* *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*, vol. 1- (New Haven and Cambridge [Mass.], 1947-)
- JEOL* *Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap 'Ex Oriente Lux'*, vols. 1-25 (Leiden, 1933-1978)
- JNES* *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*, vol. 1- (Chicago, 1942-)
- JRAS* *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, vol. 1- (London, 1834-)
- Kang, *Drehem* S. T. Kang, *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Drehem Archive (= Sumerian and Akkadian Cuneiform Texts in the Collection of the World Heritage Museum of the University of Illinois 1)*. Urbana, Chicago, and London, 1972
- Kang, *Umma* S. T. Kang, *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Umma Archive (= Sumerian and Akkadian Cuneiform Texts in the Collection of the World Heritage Museum of the University of Illinois 2)*. Urbana, Chicago, and London, 1973
- KBo* *Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi*, vol. 1- (Leipzig and Berlin, 1916-)
- King, *AKA* E. A. Budge and L. W. King, *The Annals of the Kings of Assyria*, vol. 1. London, 1902
- KUB* *Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi*, vol. 1- (Berlin, 1921-)
- Layard, *Discoveries* A. H. Layard, *Discoveries among the Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon*. London, 1853
- Layard, *Nineveh* A. H. Layard, *Nineveh and its Remains: With an Account of a Visit to the Chaldean Christians of Kurdistan, and the Yezidis, or Devil-Worshippers; and an Enquiry into the Manners and Arts of the Ancient Assyrians*, 2 vols. London, 1849
- Leichty, *Catalogue* E. Leichty, *Catalogue of the Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum 6: Tablets from Sippar 1*. London, 1986
- Luckenbill, *ARAB* D. D. Luckenbill, *Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia*, 2 vols. Chicago, 1926-1927.
- MAD* *Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary*, vols. 1-5 (Chicago, 1952-1970)
3: I. J. Gelb, *Glossary of Old Akkadian* (1957)
- MCS* *Manchester Cuneiform Studies*, vols. 1-9 (Manchester, 1951-1964)
- MDOG* *Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft*, vol. 1- (Berlin, 1898-)
- L. de Meyer, *Tell ed-Dēr 3* L. de Meyer, *Tell ed-Dēr. Sounding at Abū Ḥabbah (Sippar) (= Publications du Comité Belge de recherches historiques, épigraphiques et archéologiques en Mésopotamie 4)*. Leuven, 1980.

- Millard, *Fekherye* A. Abou-Assaf, P. Bordreuil, and A. R. Millard, *La Statue de Tell Fekherye*. Paris, 1982
- MKNAW* *Mededelingen der Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen, Afdeling Letterkunde*, vol. 1- (Amsterdam, 1938-)
Sequel to *Mededelingen der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen, Afdeling Letterkunde*, vols. 1-84 (Amsterdam, 1855-1937)
29/5: F. R. Kraus, *Staatliche Viehhaltung im altbabylonischen Lande Larsa* (1966)
- MSL* B. Landsberger, *et al.*, *Materials for the Sumerian Lexicon*, vol. 1- (Rome, 1937-)
13: M. Civil, H. G. Güterbock, W. W. Hallo, H. Hoffner, and E. Reiner, *Izi = išātu, Ká-gal = abullu and Níg-ga = makkūru* (1971)
- MVAG* *Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch (Aegyptischen) Gesellschaft*, vols. 1-44 (Berlin and Leipzig, 1896-1939)
8/3: B. Meissner, *Assyriologische Studien 1* (Berlin, 1903)
- OECT* *Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts*, vol. 1- (Oxford, Paris, and London, 1923-)
- OIP* *Oriental Institute Publications*, vol. 1- (Chicago, 1922-)
2: D. D. Luckenbill, *The Annals of Sennacherib* (1924)
22: H. von der Osten, *Ancient Oriental Seals in the Collection of Mr. Edward Newell* (1934)
72: T. Jacobsen and H. Frankfort, *Stratified Cylinder Seals from the Diyala Region* (1955)
- OrAnt* *Oriens Antiquus*, vol. 1- (Rome, 1962-)
- Orientalia* *Orientalia Series prior*, vols. 1-55 (Rome, 1920-1930)
- Or. ns* *Orientalia, Nova Series*, vol. 1- (Rome, 1931-)
- PBS* *Publications of the Babylonian Section, University Museum, University of Philadelphia*, vols. 1-15 (Philadelphia, 1911-1926)
15: L. Legrain, *Royal Inscriptions and Fragments from Nippur and Babylon* (1926)
- Place, Nineveh et l'Assyrie* V. Place, *Nineveh et l'Assyrie*, 3 vols. Paris, 1867
- PSBA* *Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology*, vols. 1-40 (London, 1878-1918)
- PSD* A. J. Sjöberg, ed., *The Sumerian Dictionary of the University Museum of Pennsylvania*, vol. 2- (Philadelphia, 1984-)
- R* H. C. Rawlinson, *The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia*, 5 vols. London, 1861-1884
1: H. C. Rawlinson and E. Norris, *A Selection of Historical Inscriptions of Chaldea, Assyria and Babylonia* (1861)
3: H. C. Rawlinson and G. Smith, *A Selection from the Miscellaneous Inscriptions of Assyria* (1870)
- RA* *Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale*, vol. 1- (Paris, 1886-)
- Rép. Géogr.* *Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients*, ed. W. Röllig, *Reihe B: Répertoire géographique des textes cunéiformes*. Wiesbaden, 1974-
2: D. O. Edzard and G. Farber, *Die Orts- und Gewässernamen der Zeit der 3. Dynastie von Ur* (1974)
- RLA* *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*, vol. 1- (Berlin, 1932-)
- RLV* *Reallexikon der Vorgeschichte*, vols. 1-15, (Berlin, 1924-1932)

- ROMCT* *Royal Ontario Museum Cuneiform Texts*, vol. 2- (Toronto, 1982-)
2: G. J. P. McEwan, *The Late Babylonian Tablets in the Royal Ontario Museum* (1982)
- RPARA* *Rendiconti della Pontificia Accademia Romana di Archaeologia*, vol. 1- (Rome, 1921-)
- RT* *Receuil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes*, vols. 1-40 (Paris, 1870-1923)
- RTC* *Recueil de travaux et communications de l'association des études du Proche-Orient ancien*, vol. 1- (Montreal, 1983-)
- Seux, *Épithètes* M.-J. Seux, *Épithètes royales akkadiennes et sumériennes*. Paris, 1967
- G. Smith, *Assyrian Disc.* G. Smith, *Assyrian Discoveries*. London and New York, 1875
- Sollberger, *Corpus* E. Sollberger, *Corpus des inscriptions 'royales' présargoniques de Lagaš*. Geneva, 1956
- Sollberger and Kupper, *IRSA* E. Sollberger and J. R. Kupper, *Inscriptions royales sumériennes et akkadiennes*. Paris, 1971
- StOr* *Studia Orientalia* (Societas Orientalis Fennica), vol. 1- (Helsinki, 1925-)
49: I. Kärki, *Die sumerischen und akkadischen Königschriften der altbabylonischen Zeit*, 1: *Isin, Larsa, Uruk* (1980)
- Studia Pohl* *Studia Pohl*, vol. 1- (Rome, 1967-)
6: C. Saporetti, *Onomastica Medio-assira*, 2 vols. (1970)
- Studia Pohl: Maior* *Studia Pohl: Series Maior*, vol. 1- (Rome, 1969-)
10: B. Menzel, *Assyrische Tempel*, 2 vols. (1982)
- Sumer* *Sumer, A Journal of Archaeology and History in the Arab World*, vol. 1- (Baghdad, 1945-)
- TCL* *Textes Cunéiformes, Musée du Louvre*, vol. 1-31 (Paris, 1910-1967)
6: F. Thureau-Dangin, *Tablettes d'Uruk à l'usage des prêtres du Temple d'Anu au temps des Séleucides* (1922)
- TCS* *Texts from Cuneiform Sources*, vol. 1- (Locust Valley, 1966-)
1: E. Sollberger, *The Business and Administrative Correspondence under the Kings of Ur* (1966)
3: A. Sjöberg and E. Bergmann, *The Collection of Sumerian Temple Hymns. The Keš Temple Hymn* by G. Gragg (1969)
- TEBR* F. Joannès, *Textes économique de la Babylonie récente*. Paris, 1982
- Thompson, *DAC* R. C. Thompson, *A Dictionary of Assyrian Chemistry and Geology*. Oxford, 1936
- UET* *Ur Excavations, Texts*, vol. 1- (Oxford, London, and Philadelphia, 1928-)
3: L. Legrain, *Business Documents of the Third Dynasty of Ur, Plates*. (London, 1937).
Indexes, Vocabulary, Catalogue. (London, 1947)
9: D. Loding, *Economic Texts from the Third Dynasty*. (Philadelphia, 1976)

- VAB* *Vorderasiatische Bibliothek*, vols. 1-7 (Leipzig, 1907-1916)
 1: F. Thureau-Dangin, *Die sumerischen und akkadischen Königschriften* (1907)
 7: M. Streck, *Assurbanipal und die letzten assyrischen Könige bis zum Untergang Nineveh's*,
 3 vols. (1916)
- Walker, *CBI* C. B. F. Walker, *Cuneiform Brick Inscriptions in The British Museum, Oxford, The City of Birmingham Museums and Art Gallery, the City of Bristol Museum and Art Gallery*. London, 1981
- Winckler, *Sargon* H. Winckler, *Die Keilschrifttexte Sargons nach den Papierabklatschen und Originalen neu herausgegeben*, 2 vols. Leipzig, 1889
- Wiseman, *Treaties* D. J. Wiseman, *The Vassal Treaties of Esarhaddon (= Iraq 20, Part 1)*. London, 1958
- WO* *Die Welt des Orients*, vol. 1- (Wuppertal, Stuttgart, and Göttingen, 1947-)
- WVDOG* *Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft*, vol. 1- (Leipzig and Berlin, 1901-)
 4: F. H. Weissbach, *Babylonische Miscellen* (Leipzig, 1903)
 15: R. Koldewey, *Die Tempel von Babylon und Borsippa* (Leipzig, 1911)
 16: L. Messerschmidt, *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts, Erstes Heft* (Leipzig, 1911)
 62: F. H. Weissbach and F. Wetzel, *Das Babylon der Spätzeit* (Berlin, 1957)
- YOS* *Yale Oriental Series, Babylonian Texts*, vol. 1- (New Haven, London, and Oxford, 1915-)
 1: A. T. Clay, *Miscellaneous Inscriptions in the Yale Babylonian Collection* (1915)
 9: F. J. Stephens, *Votive and Historical Texts from Babylonia and Assyria* (1937)
 10: A. Goetze, *Old Babylonian Omen Texts* (1947)
- ZA* *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*, vol. 1- (Berlin, 1886-)
- Zeitbestimmungen* N. Schneider, *Die Zeitbestimmungen der Wirtschaftsurkunden von Ur III*. Rome, 1928