

## List of Abbreviations

- ADOG:** *Abhandlungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft* (Berlin)  
20: H.M. Kümmel, *Familie, Beruf und Amt im spätbabylonischen Uruk* (1979)
- AHw:** W. von Soden, *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, 3 vols. (Wiesbaden 1959-79)
- AnOr:** *Analecta Orientalia* (Rome)  
7: N. Schneider, *Die Drehem- und Djoha-Texte* (1932)
- Anthroponymie:** H. Limet, *L'anthroponymie sumérienne dans les documents de la 3<sup>e</sup> dynastie d'Ur* (Paris 1968)
- ARRIM:** *Annual Review of the Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project*, vol.1- (Toronto 1983- )
- Asb.:** M. Streck, *Assurbanipal und die letzten assyrischen Könige bis zum Untergang Ninivehs* Vorderasiatische Bibliothek, Band 7 (Leipzig 1915)
- ASJ:** *Acta Sumerologica*, vol.1- (Hiroshima 1979- )
- BIN:** *Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of J.B. Nies* (New Haven)  
1: C. Keiser, *Letters and Contracts from Erech Written in the Neo-Babylonian Period* (1917)  
3: C. Keiser, *Neo-Sumerian Account Texts from Drehem* (1971)
- BRM:** *Babylonian Records in the Library of J. Pierpont Morgan*, (New Haven, New York 1912-23)  
2: A.T. Clay, *Legal Documents from Erech dated in the Seleucid Era (312-65 B.C.)* (1913)  
3: C. Keiser, *Cuneiform Bullae of the Third Millennium B.C.* (1914)
- BRVU:** O. Krückmann, *Babylonische Rechts- und Verwaltungs-Urkunden aus der Zeit Alexanders und der Diadochen* (Weimar 1931)
- CAD:** *The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago* (Chicago 1956- )
- CAH:** *Cambridge Ancient History*, 12 vols. (Cambridge 1922- )
- CBI:** C.B.F. Walker, *Cuneiform Brick Inscriptions in the British Museum; the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford; the City of Birmingham Museums and Art Gallery; the City of Bristol Museum and Art Gallery* (London 1981)
- CT:** *Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum*, vol.1- (London 1896- )
- Drehem:** S.T. Kang, *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Drehem Archive* (Urbana, Chicago and London 1972)
- Econ. Texts:** T.B. Jones and J. Snyder, *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Third Ur Dynasty* (Minneapolis 1961)
- Épithètes:** M.-J. Seux, *Épithètes royales akkadiennes et sumériennes* (Paris 1967)
- Eretz-Israel:** *Eretz-Israel, Archaeological, Historical and Geographical Studies*, vol.1- (Jerusalem 1951- )
- FAOS:** *Freiburger Altorientalische Studien* (Freiburg)  
4: G.J.P. McEwan, *Priest and Temple in Hellenistic Babylonia* (1981)
- Fischerei:** A. Salonen, *Die Fischerei im alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (Helsinki 1970)
- Götterepitheta:** K. Tallqvist, *Akkadische Götterepitheta, mit einem Götterverzeichnis und einer Liste der prädikativen Elemente der sumerischen Götternamen* (Helsinki 1938)
- ICC:** A.H. Layard, *Inscriptions in the Cuneiform Character from Assyrian Monuments* (London 1851)
- Iraq:** *Iraq*, vol.1- (London 1934- )
- JCS:** *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*, vol.1- (New Haven, Cambridge [Mass.] 1947- )
- MAD:** *Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary*, 5 vols. (Chicago 1952-70)  
3: I.J. Gelb, *Glossary of Old Akkadian* (1957)
- MSL:** B. Landsberger, et al., *Materials for the Sumerian Lexicon*, vol.1- (Rome 1937- )
- N&B:** A.H. Layard, *Discoveries among the Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon* (London 1853)
- N&R:** A.H. Layard, *Nineveh and its Remains* (London 1849)
- OECT:** *Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts* (Oxford, Paris, London)  
9: G.J.P. McEwan, *Texts from Hellenistic Babylonia in the Ashmolean Museum* (1982)
- OIP:** *Oriental Institute Publications* (Chicago)  
2: D.D. Luckenbill, *The Annals of Sennacherib* (1924)
- Orientalia:** *Orientalia Series prior*, 55 vols. (Rome 1920-30)
- PBS:** *Publications of the Babylonian Section, University Museum, University of Philadelphia*, 15

- vols. (Philadelphia 1911-26)  
 15: L. Legrain, *Royal Inscriptions and Fragments from Nippur and Babylon* (1926)
- R:** *Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia* (Rawlinson), 5 vols. (London 1861-84)  
 1: H.C. Rawlinson and E. Norris, *A Selection of Historical Inscriptions of Chaldea, Assyria and Babylonia* (1861)  
 3: H.C. Rawlinson and G. Smith, *A Selection from the Miscellaneous Inscriptions of Assyria* (1870)
- RA:** *Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale*, vol.1- (Paris 1886- )
- Rép. géogr.:** *Répertoire géographique des textes cunéiformes* (Wiesbaden)  
 2: D.O. Edzard and G. Farber, *Die Orts- und Gewässernamen der Zeit der 3. Dynastie von Ur* (1974)
- RLA:** *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*, (Berlin 1932- )  
**RLV:** *Reallexikon der Vorgeschichte* (Berlin 1924-32)
- ROMCT:** *Royal Ontario Museum Cuneiform Texts* (Toronto)  
 2: G.J.P. McEwan, *The Late Babylonian Tablets in the Royal Ontario Museum* (1982)
- RPARA:** *Rendiconti della Pontificia Accademia Romana di Archaeologia*, vol.1- (Rome 1921- )
- Senn.:** D.D. Luckenbill, *The Annals of Sennacherib*, (Chicago 1924)
- Sumer:** *Sumer, A Journal of Archaeology and History in the Arab World*, vol.1- (Baghdad 1945- )
- TEBR:** F. Joannès, *Textes économique de la Babylonie récente* (Paris 1982)
- Textilindustrie:** H. Waetzold, *Untersuchungen zur neusumerischen Textilindustrie* (Rome 1972)
- UET:** *Ur Excavations, Texts* (Oxford, London and Philadelphia)  
 9: D. Loding, *Economic Texts from the Third Dynasty* (1979)
- Umma:** S.T. Kang, *Sumerian Economic Texts from the Umma Archive* (Urbana, Chicago and London 1973)
- YOS:** *Yale Oriental Series, Babylonian Texts* (New Haven)  
 4: C. Keiser, *Selected Temple Documents of the Ur Dynasty* (1919)  
 7: A. Tremayne, *Records from Erech, Time of Cyrus and Cambyses (538-521 B.C.)* (1925)  
 12: S.I. Feigen, *Legal and Administrative Texts of the Reign of Samsu-iluna* (1979)  
 13: J.J. Finkelstein, *Late Old Babylonian Documents and Letters* (1972)
- ZA:** *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*, vol.1- (Berlin 1886- )
- Zeitbestimmungen:** N. Schneider, *Die Zeitbestimmungen der Wirtschaftsurkunden von Ur III* (Rome 1936)